



Zero-Knowledge Group Membership: Hiding communication patterns in MLS

Advisor: **Lena Heimberger**

Motivation




The thesis focusses on how to deploy metadata-hiding group messaging in a client/server setting. The thesis will focus on the MLS protocol, which enables more efficient group messaging while avoiding secure 1:1 channels. More concretely, in the standard MLS protocol every message is wrapped in a struct that includes a sender index and a signature. While the sender index is encrypted, traffic analysis from a server may still be feasible. The thesis splits into the following parts:

In your thesis, you will

- > Discuss the possible limitations (even security vulnerabilities?) and scope of improvement in the existing protocols.
- > Implement your ideas and discuss the results.

Contact me to discuss further about the topic specifics and your personal interest.

Goals and Tasks

-  **Analyzing the feasibility of traffic analysis** Formally model the threat of traffic analysis by a server and look at the security guarantees.
-  **Reading about existing proposals from the literature** You will start by reading about Clarion, a system which uses shuffling protocols to enable metadata-hiding communication, and see how it could be applied to MLS.
-  **Design and implement a solution for MLS** Based on your literature research, you will design, analyze and implement a prototype of your protocol.

Literature

- > [R. Barnes et al.](#)
The Messaging Layer Security (MLS) Protocol
RFC 9420 2023
[doi:10.17487/RFC9420](https://doi.org/10.17487/RFC9420)
<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc9420>
- > [S. Eskandarian and D. Boneh](#)
Clarion: Anonymous Communication from Multiparty Shuffling Protocols.
NDSS

Courses & Deliverables

Master Project

Project code
Report
Presentation

– OR –

Master's Thesis

Initial presentation
Project code
Thesis (60+ pages)
Final presentation

Recommended if you're studying

CS ICE SEM

Prerequisites

- > Read <https://heimberger.xyz/supervision.html#apply>.

Advisor Contact

lena.heimberger@tugraz.at